

## Paper 1 Mark Scheme

(a) Target: Recall of Knowledge (AO1) - **3 marks**

2 in correct sequence	1 mark
3 in correct sequence	2 marks
4/5 in correct sequence	3 marks

(b) Target: Recall, selection and communication of knowledge (AO1:2), explanation of consequence (AO2:2) - **4 marks**

Level	Descriptor	Mark
Level 1	<b>Simple explanation of consequence</b> – The student gives an explanation which lacks any supporting contextual knowledge or makes unsupported generalisations.	1-2
Level 2	<b>Explanation of consequence</b> – The student gives an explanation supported by relevant contextual knowledge.	3-4

(c) Target: Recall, selection and communication of knowledge of history (AO1:4), explanation and analysis of causation (AO2:4) – **8 marks**

Level	Descriptor	Mark
Level 1	<b>Simple explanation of causation</b> – The student gives an explanation which lacks supporting contextual knowledge or makes unsupported generalisations.	<b>1-2</b> <b>1 mark</b> for one simple explanation <b>2 marks</b> for two or more
Level 2	<b>Supported explanation of causation</b> – The student supports the explanation, selecting relevant contextual knowledge. <i>Award marks according to the quality of the explanation.</i>	<b>3-5</b> <b>3-4 marks</b> for explanation of one cause <b>4-5 marks</b> for explanation of two or more causes.
Level 3	<b>Developed explanation and analysis of causation</b> – An explanation of factor(s) supported by precisely selected knowledge. At this level the explanation should show how the cause(s) led to the outcome.	<b>6-8</b> <b>6 marks</b> for one explained factor which shows how the cause led to the outcome <b>7 marks</b> for two or more <b>8 marks</b> for answers which show how causes combined to produce an outcome

(d) Target: Recall, selection and communication of knowledge of history (AO1:3), explanation and analysis of causation (AO2:4), comprehension of source (AO3:3) – **10 marks**

Level	Descriptor	Mark
Level 1	<b>Simple explanation of causation using the source or own knowledge</b> – The student gives an explanation which lacks supporting contextual knowledge or makes unsupported generalisations, or selects from the source without elaboration.	<b>1-2</b> <b>1 mark</b> for one simple explanation <b>2 marks</b> for two or more
Level 2	<b>Supported explanation of causation</b> – The student supports the explanation selecting relevant information.	<b>3-5</b> <b>3-4 marks</b> for a supported explanation using the source <b>or</b> own knowledge <b>4-5 marks</b> for a supported explanation using the source <b>and</b> own knowledge
Level 3	<b>Developed explanation of one factor supported by precisely selected knowledge</b> – At this level the explanation should show how the cause led to the outcome.	<b>6-7</b> <b>6 marks</b> for one explained factor using own knowledge only <b>7 marks</b> for one explained factor using the source and own knowledge
Level 4	<b>Developed explanation and analysis of more than one factor using the source and own knowledge</b> – At this level the explanation should show how the causes led to the outcome.	<b>8-10</b> <b>8 marks</b> for explanation of two causes linked to the stated outcome. <b>9-10 marks</b> for answers which show how the causes combined to produce the outcome.